

- verbs (continued)

Irregular

vs

Regular

↓
Does not follow ED rule in past tense

- RAN
- SANG

↓
Follows ED rule in past tense

- jumped
- walked

Infinitives

to + a verb

- to walk
- to play

* Don't confuse inf & preps

- prepositions / prepositional phrases

* Riley ran _____ the house.

↳ if it fits here, it is a preposition

SO_{inc} + DA_{ing}

* start w/ prep & end w/ a noun
* can be removed from sentence

- **Adverbs**: describe a verb or adj^s

① When?

② Where?

③ How / How often?

* words that end in "ly"

* Don't confuse adverbs & preps
- preps have phrases

can usually be removed

describes a verb

shows relationship in 2 things

The fish swam below.

The fish swam below the water.

- **Adjectives**: describes a noun

① Which one?

- this, that, those

② What kind?

- red, shiny

③ How many?

- two, a few

2 ways

① The funny girl laughed

② The girl was funny

- **Interjections**:

- shows expression

* usually short

Wow! Oh. Boom!

can be removed unless after a "to be" verb

Pronouns → renames a noun

⊛ Persons of Pronouns

- 1st → me, I, we, my
- 2nd → you, your
- 3rd → he, she, they, it

② Subjective / Objective

↓
The subject of the sentence.
Person/thing doing the action
I, He, They

↓
object of sentence.
Person or thing the action is happening to
*usually at end of complete thought
him, her, it

LOOK at the check in your notes

③ possessive

↓
Shows possession
my, mine, ours

conjunctions → connecting words

FANBOYS ←

F O A N B O Y S
and for nor but or yet so

used in compound sentences

- ① coordinating
- ② subordinating
- ③ correlative

↳ haven't learned